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A single paragraph of about 100-200 words maximum. Leave the Abstract section empty if your article does not require one – please see the “Article types” for guidelines.

**Keywords**: keyword 1; keyword 2; keyword 3 (List three to ten pertinent keywords specific to the article yet reasonably common within the subject discipline.)

1. Introduction

For **Original Research Articles, Case Reports, Literature Reviews, Essays and Interviews** the introduction should be succinct, and can include subheadings. For **Lightning Communications, Book Reviews, Conference reviews** and **Exhibition Reviews** no Introduction section is needed.

1. Article types

For requirements for a specific article type please refer to the **Article Types** on any ASPIRE journal page. Please also refer to Author Guidelines for further information on how to organize your manuscript in the required sections as per your field of research/study.

1. Manuscript Formatting
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Please use headings and subheadings that are appropriate for the type of manuscript you are submitting. You may insert up to 5 heading levels into your manuscript as can be seen in “Styles” tab of this template.

This paper should at least include an introduction, a main body (divided into paragraphs with subheadings) and a conclusion. Authors are encouraged to choose headings that best suit the nature of their research and could also, if appropriate, include headings such as Aim, Background, Methods, and Results. Authors are flexible to adapt the headings to their specific research field/topic/discipline.

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You may use “List Bullet,” or “List Number” styles for your lists.

List Bullet

First bullet;

Second bullet;

Third bullet.

List Number

1. First item;
2. Second item;
3. Third item.
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Figure 1. This is a figure. Schemes follow the same formatting.

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Figure 2. This is a figure. Schemes follow another format. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel.

Table 1. This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
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| entry 1 | data | data |
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1 Tables may have a footer.

Table 2. This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

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| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** | **Title 4** |
| entry 1 \* | data | data | data |
| data | data | data |
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| entry 2 | data | data | data |
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| entry 3 | data | data | data |
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| data | data | data |
| data | data | data |
| entry 4 | data | data | data |
| data | data | data |

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1. Conclusions

For **Original Research Articles, Case Reports, Literature Reviews, Essays and Interviews** the conclusion should be succinct, and include no subheadings. For **Lightning Communications, Book Reviews, Conference reviews** and **Exhibition Reviews** no conclusion section is needed.

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If projects were funded, include a sentence stating the “NAME OF FUNDER”, or if the project was not funded, delete this section.

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Please also state what course (MODULE CODE & COURSE NAME - YEAR) this submission formed part of. For example: “This manuscript is adapted from a Portfolio/Assignment/Essay that was originally submitted for 123MOL567LJMU – Writing Course, 2024/2025”

1. References

Include a reference list using Harvard style referencing. Delete this sentence when entering your references.All sources used must be clearly cited in text. All sources cited within the main text must be listed at the end of the manuscript in alphabetical order. Authors need to ensure they follow the Harvard style. Students can visit [Cite Them Right](https://www.citethemrightonline.com/category-list?docid=CTRHarvard) for information and tutorials on citation styles.

**Books**

Author(s) Last name, Initial(s). (Year) Title of book. Place of publication: Publisher.

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) *Title*. Edition. Edited by Initial. Surname. Place of publication: Publisher. Series and volume number if relevant.

**Book Chapters**

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) 'Title of chapter or section', in Initial. Surname (ed.) *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, Page reference.

**Journal Articles**

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) 'Title of article', *Title of Journal*, Issue information, Page range. Available at: DOI

**Conference Papers**

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) 'Title of paper', *Title of conference: subtitle*, Location, Date of conference. Place of publication: Publisher. Page references. Available at: DOI *or* URL (Accessed: date).

Author(s) Last name, Initial(s). (Year) Title of paper. In: Title of conference, location, date(s) of conference. Place of publication: Publisher, pp. page numbers.

**Newspaper Articles**

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) 'Title of article', *Title of Newspaper* (Edition), Day and month, Section and page reference.

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) 'Title of article', *Title of Newspaper* (Edition), Day and month. Available at: DOI *or* URL (Accessed: date).

**Magazine Articles**

Surname, Initial. (Year of publication) 'Title of article', *Title of Magazine*, Issue information, Page reference.

**Performances and Exhibitions**

*Title of exhibition* (Year) [Exhibition]. Location. Dates of exhibition. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

Artist (Year) *Title of exhibition* [Exhibition or Online exhibition]. Location. Dates of exhibition. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

**Photographs**

Surname, Initial. (Year) *Title of photograph*. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

**Podcasts**

Surname, Initial. (Year that the site was published/last updated) Title of podcast [Podcast]. Day/month of posted message. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

**Websites**

Surname, Initial. (Year that the site was published/last updated) *Title of website*. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

Surname, Initial. (Year that the page was published/last updated) *Title of web page*. Available at: URL (Accessed: date).

1. Appendix A

The appendix is an optional section that can contain details and data supplemental to the main text. Delete if not needed. All appendix sections must be cited in the main text. In the appendices, Figures, Tables, etc. should be labelled starting with “A”—e.g., Figure A1, Figure A2, etc.

Table A1. This is a table caption.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Title 1** | **Title 2** | **Title 3** |
| entry 1 | data | data |
| entry 2 | data | data 1 |